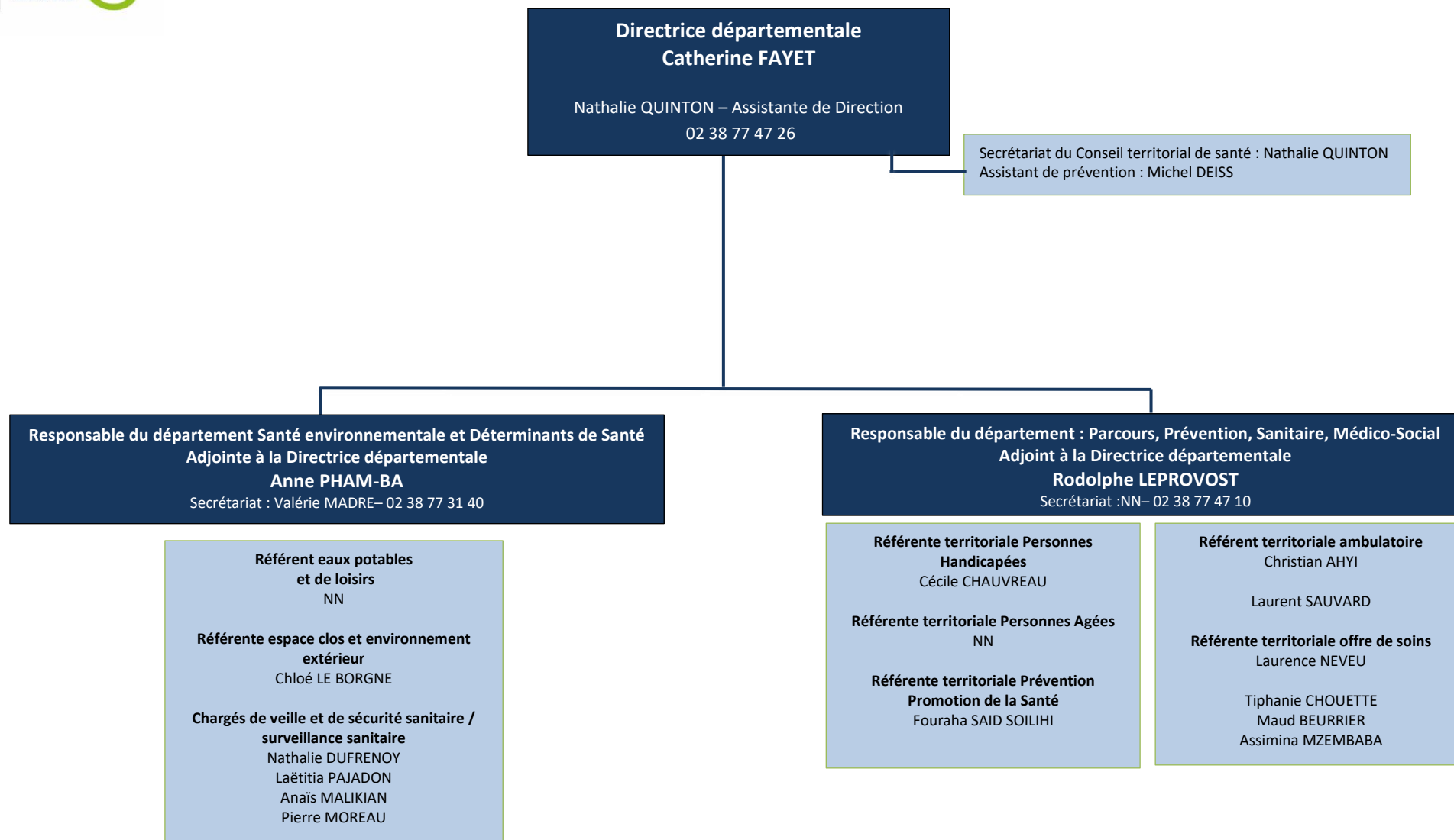




Actualise le 31/10/2025